CHAIR

William C. Hubbard 17th Floor 1320 Main Street Columbia, SC 29201

#### FIRST CIRCUIT

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#### SECOND CIRCUIT

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#### THIRD CIRCUIT

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#### SIXTH CIRCUIT

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#### SEVENTH CIRCUIT

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### NINTH CIRCUIT

Marcia Davenport Suite 200 900 North Last Chance Gulch Helena, MT 59601

> Koji Fukumura 4401 Eastgate Mall San Diego, CA 92121

### **TENTH CIRCUIT**

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### **ELEVENTH CIRCUIT**

Suzanne E. Gilbert Suite 2600 200 South Orange Avenue Orlando, FL 32801

### D.C. CIRCUIT

Matthew G. Kaiser 8th Floor West 1099 14th Street NW Washington, D.C. 20005

## FEDERAL CIRCUIT

Gail Lione 1900 K Street NW Washington, D.C. 20006

## STAFF COUNSEL

Denise A. Cardman Suite 400 1050 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036



## Standing Committee on the Federal Judiciary

Please reply to: William C. Hubbard

Nelson Mullins Riley & Scarborough LLP 1320 Main Street, 17th Floor Columbia, SC 29201 william.hubbard@nelsonmullins.com

# September 24, 2019

# Via Email

The Honorable Lindsey Graham Chairman Committee on the Judiciary United States Senate Washington, DC 20510

## Via Email

The Honorable Dianne Feinstein Ranking Member Committee on the Judiciary United States Senate Washington, DC 20510

Re: Nomination of Sarah E. Pitlyk to the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Missouri

Dear Chairman Graham and Ranking Member Feinstein:

The ABA Standing Committee on the Federal Judiciary has received a full report on Sarah E. Pitlyk and a supplemental report by a second reviewer. The Committee has unanimously determined that Ms. Pitlyk is "Not Qualified" for the position of federal district judge. I write to offer a brief explanation of this rating. Our rating is based on the Standing Committee's criteria as set forth in the *Backgrounder*. The Standing Committee believes that Ms. Pitlyk does not have the requisite trial or litigation experience or its equivalent. I would like to point out that based on its peer review, the Standing Committee's rating does not rest on questions about Ms. Pitlyk's temperament or integrity.

The *Backgrounder* that provides guidance to our evaluation process explains that a nominee to the federal bench ordinarily should have a minimum of 12 years' experience in the practice of law. This 12-year experience guideline is neither a hard-and-fast rule nor an automatic disqualifier. The Standing Committee's criteria provide that a nominee's limited experience may be offset by the breadth and depth of the nominee's experience over the course of his or her career. Nominees with fewer than 12 years at the bar (as is the case with Ms. Pitlyk, both due to the calendar and periods of inactive status), but with substantial trial or courtroom experience and/or compensating accomplishments in the field of law, can and have been found qualified by our Committee. However, Ms. Pitlyk's experience to date has a very substantial gap, namely the absence of any trial or even real litigation experience. Ms. Pitlyk has never tried a case as lead or co-counsel, whether civil or criminal. She has never examined a witness. Though Ms. Pitlyk has argued one case in a court of appeals, she has not taken a deposition. She has not argued any motion in a state or federal trial court. She has never picked a jury. She has never participated at any stage of a criminal matter.

The Standing Committee believes that a nominee should be professionally competent to manage and resolve the many diverse matters facing a federal judge on a daily basis. The accumulation of experience and legal knowledge that is acquired by a practicing lawyer both inside and outside of the courtroom prepares a lawyer over time to handle a broad spectrum of legal issues in a wide variety of subject matters and to manage a courtroom over which he or she will preside as a judge. The judicial system, the public, the trial bar, and the nominee are not well served by appointing to the bench a lawyer who, despite great intelligence, high character, and experience researching and writing briefs, lacks adequate trial court or equivalent experience.

While we respect the clerkship for which the nominee served after graduation from law school, her legal practice to date does not compensate for the short time the nominee has actually practiced law and her lack of litigation, trial, and courtroom experience. It is the Standing Committee's judgment that Ms. Pitlyk does not meet the minimum professional competence standard necessary to perform the responsibilities required by the high office of a federal district court judge.

Thank you for the opportunity to explain our rating to you.

Very truly yours,

William C. Hubbard

## WCH:cks

cc: Pat A. Cipollone, White House Counsel (via email)

Lola A. Kingo, Chief Nominations Counsel, Office of Legal Policy,

U.S. Department of Justice (via email)

Sarah E. Pitlyk (via email)

David L. Brown (via email)

ABA Standing Committee on the Federal Judiciary (via email)

Denise A. Cardman, ABA Standing Committee on the Federal Judiciary,

Staff Counsel (via email)